

The University of Melbourne
Department of Computer Science and Software Engineering
433-254 Software Design
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Answers for Lab 3
Week 4

1. Design and write a class to represent a bank account that includes the following members:
 - a. Data members
 - Owner name
 - Account number
 - Balance amount in the account
 - b. Methods members
 - To assign initial values
 - To deposit an amount
 - To withdraw an amount after checking balance
 - To display the owner name and balance

Sample Answer:

```
class BankAccount
{
    String ownerName;
    String accNumber;
    double balance;

    public void setOwner (String name)
    {
        ownerName = name;
    }
    public void setNumber (String number)
    {
        accNumber = number;
    }
    public void setBalance (double amount)
    {
        if (amount >= 0) {
            balance = amount;
        }
        else
            System.out.println("Error: Invalid amount!");
    }
    public void deposit (double amount)
    {
        if (amount > 0) {
            balance += amount;
        }
        else
            System.out.println("Error: Invalid amount!");
    }
}
```

```

    }
    public void withdraw (double amount)
    {
        if (amount > 0 && amount < balance){
            balance -= amount;
        }
        else
            System.out.println("Error: Insufficient found or
invalid amount!");
    }
    public void display ()
    {
        System.out.println ("Account owner's name: "+
ownerName);
        System.out.println ("Account balance: "+ balance);
    }
}

```

2. Modify the above class to incorporate a constructor to provide initial values.

Sample Answer:

```

class BankAccount
{
    String ownerName;
    String accNumber;
    double balance;

    BankAccount (String name, String number, double amount)
    {
        ownerName = name;
        accNumber = number;
        if (amount >= 0) {
            balance = amount;
        }
        else
            System.out.println("Error: Invalid amount!");
    }
    public void deposit (double amount)
    {
        if (amount > 0) {
            balance += amount;
        }
        else
            System.out.println("Error: Invalid amount!");
    }
    public void withdraw (double amount)
    {
        if (amount > 0 && amount < balance){
            balance -= amount;
        }
        else
    }
}

```

```

        System.out.println("Error: Insufficient found or
invalid amount!");
    }
    public void display ()
    {
        System.out.println ("Account owner's name: "+
ownerName);
        System.out.println ("Account balance: "+ balance);
    }
}

```

3. Write a main method for the above class that reads in the initial values from the keyboard.

Sample Answer:

```

import java.util.*;
import java.io.*;

class BankAccount
{
    String ownerName;
    String accNumber;
    double balance;

    ...
    ...
    ...
    static DataInputStream dis = new DataInputStream(System.in);
    static StringTokenizer st;

    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException
    {
        System.out.print("Please enter an account number: ");
        st = new StringTokenizer(dis.readLine());
        String num = new String(st.nextToken());

        System.out.print("Please enter the owner's name: ");
        String name = new String (dis.readLine());

        System.out.print("Please enter the balance: ");
        st = new StringTokenizer(dis.readLine());
        double blns = new Double (st.nextToken()).doubleValue();

        BankAccount acc = new BankAccount(name, num, blns);
        acc.display();

        acc.deposit(blns);
        acc.display();

        acc.withdraw(2*blns);
        acc.display();

        acc.withdraw(blns);
        acc.display();
    }
}

```

} }